# Track & Yard Vegetation Management: Non-Chemical Methods of Control

### CURRENT NON-CHEMICAL CONTROLS

- conjunction with herbicides.
- off-track brush cutters.
- **Grubbing** pulling or cutting weeds by hand.
- **Ballast Cleaning** cleaning or completely replacing the ballast.
  - Expensive (\$30,000-\$50,000 per mile) and only possible in open track.

### TESTED ALTERNATIVE METHODS

- and implement alternative methods for weed control. These include the use of:
- Steam
- Radient heat

- Hot water

- Abrasion
- with a thorough and lasting effect.

## They are not enough...

ARRC did not use chemical weed control from 1983 to 2009, instead employing other methods of management. The railroad continues to employ non-chemical methods of vegetation control in

Mechanical Cutting – using chain saws and clippers, rail-mounted brush cutters and mowers, and

Cutting and Grubbing are slow, labor intensive methods, with temporary results.

The Alaska Railroad has made considerable efforts and spent considerable money to research, test

Flaming and burning

None of these methods, nor any of the methods still employed, provide a broad spectrum of control

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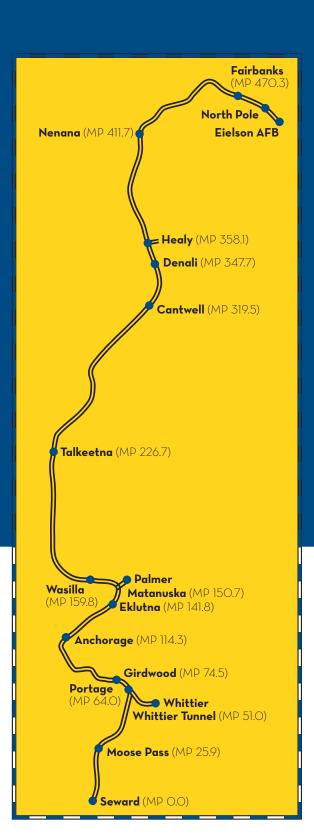
A rail-mounted brush cutter provides one method of mechanical vegetation control.





Burning and hot water/steam have met with little success as alternative vegetation control methods







The ballast regulator is equipped with a broom that abrades or scrapes the tops off of vegetation between the ties and rails. Unfortunately, the roots remain and weeds return quickly.